

Overall Plan of Work and Status of EIC IR Cable Magnets

Ramesh Gupta

March 8, 2022



@BrookhavenLab

Overall Plan of Work

- Choose the cable for all cable magnets. The chosen cable must have the same width for all cable magnets. The cable, however, may have two keystone angles.
- Perform an integrated review of all cable magnet designs at 2K and finalize the cable. Current choice is LHC ~15 mm wide cable (complete in about a week).
- Perform cross-section design of all five cable magnets (complete in about a month).
- Perform initial 3-d end design of all magnets with ROXIE and OPERA/COMSOL (complete in about 2 months from now, and at least one by the end of April)
- Provide info to start mechanical (ANSYS) analysis for these initial designs
- In parallel optimize the ends for
 - Reducing cross-talk
 - Improving the layout of the end blocks/turns (cable orientation, strain energy, etc.)
 - Reducing peak fields (increasing margin)
- This parallel approach should help complete the tasks within the schedule of MoU even if the final magnetic designs have evolved from the ANSYS models used

Status and Immediate Plans

- Review summary of the previous 2 K designs (Presentation today by Anis)
- Other work performed since the last MOU (Presentation today by Ramesh)
 - Initial design of B1pF at 2 K with LHC type ~15 mm wide cable
 - Initial design of B1ApF at 2 K with LHC type ~15 mm wide cable
- Future work on the cable magnets
 - Meetings for knowledge transfer with Febin and Mithlesh (couple of weeks ago) to optimize cross-section with ROXIE (others are expert already)
 - Febin to work on B1pF to further optimize (can be another magnet)
 - Mithlesh to work on B1ApF to further optimize (can be another magnet)
 - Distribution of work to optimize other magnets and get more expertise with ROXIE and finer details of design optimization

LHC Style Cable used in B1pF & B1ApF (can still be changed, but to be fixed soon)

Cable Definition

No	Name	Cable Geom.	Strand	Filament	Insul	Trans	Quench Mat.	T_o	Comment
1	EICLHC2KA	EICLHC01A	STREIC1	NBTII	ALLPOLYIL	TRANS1	NONE	2	LHC INNER FOR EIC
1	EICLHCR2K	EICLHC01R	STREIC1	NBTII	ALLPOLYIL	TRANS1	NONE	2	LHC INNER FOR EIC
2	EICLHC2K	EICLHC01	STREIC1	NBTII	ALLPOLYIL	TRANS1	NONE	2	LHC INNER FOR EIC
2	EICLHC40K	EICLHC04	STREIC4	NBTII	ALLPOLYIL	TRANS4	NONE	4	LHC INNER FOR EIC

Cable Geometry

No	Name	height	width_i	width_o	ns	transp.	degrd	Comment
6	EICLHC01	15.1	1.786	2.014	28	115	5	LHC CABLE I
7	EICLHC01A	15.1	1.814	1.986	28	115	5	LHC CABLE I
7	EICLHC01R	15.1	1.9	1.9	28	115	5	LHC CABLE I
8	CABLE01	15.1	1.736	2.064	28	115	5	MB INNER LI
9	CABLE02	15.1	1.362	1.598	36	100	5	MB OUTER LI

Block Data 2D

No	Type	NCab	X	Y	α	Current	Cable name	N1	N2	Imag	Turn
1	Cos	15	150	0.1	0	-8050	EICLHC2KA	2	30	0	0
2	Cos	25	150	15	15	-8050	EICLHC2KA	2	30	0	0
3	Cos	15	150	35	35	-8050	EICLHC2KA	2	30	0	0
4	Cos	10	150	55	55	-8050	EICLHC2KA	2	30	0	0
5	Cos	5	150	70	70	-8050	EICLHC2KA	2	30	0	0

B1pF with LHC Style Cable

CDR Parameters and Design

Table 6.8: Parameters of the B1PF magnet.

Parameter	Value
Magnetic length [m]	3
Maximum dipole field [T]	3.4
Aperture [m]	0.262
Required field quality [%]	0.01
Coil width [m]	0.34
Coil height [m]	0.34
Superconductor Type	NbTi
Current density [A/mm ²]	241
Cu:Sc ratio	1.3
Temperature [K]	4.2
Peak field wire [T]	4.37
Magnetic energy [MJ]	1.36
Ampere turns [MA·t]	1.16
Margin loadline [%]	58

Coil Radius: 150 mm

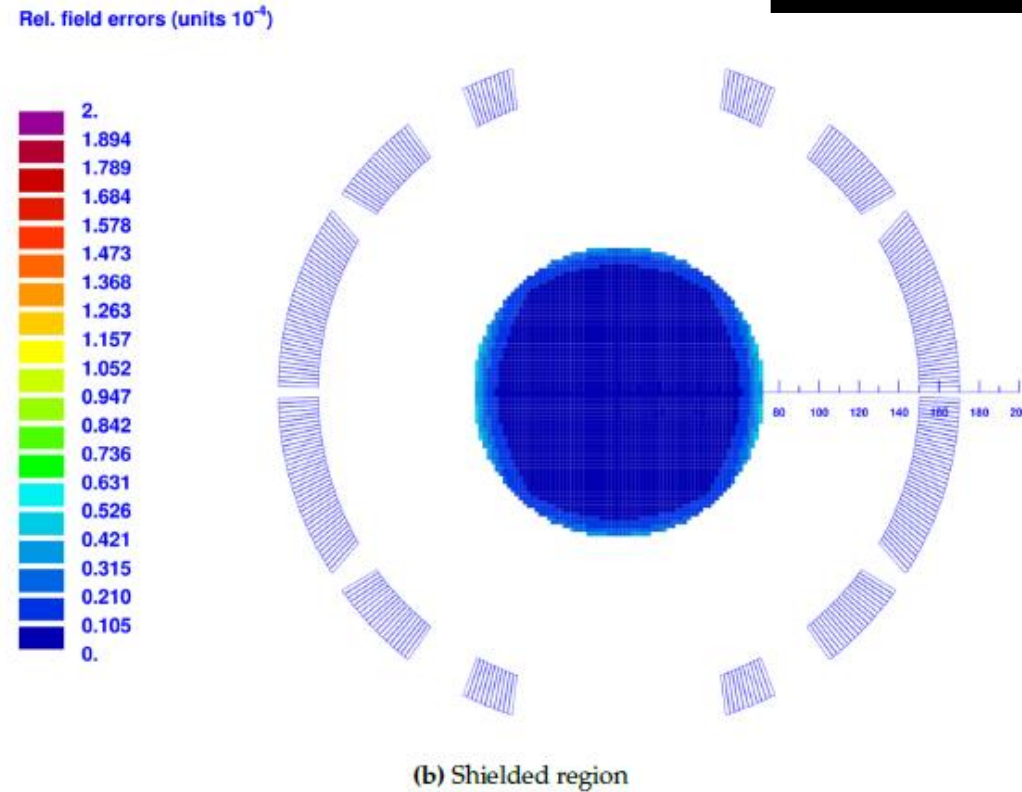
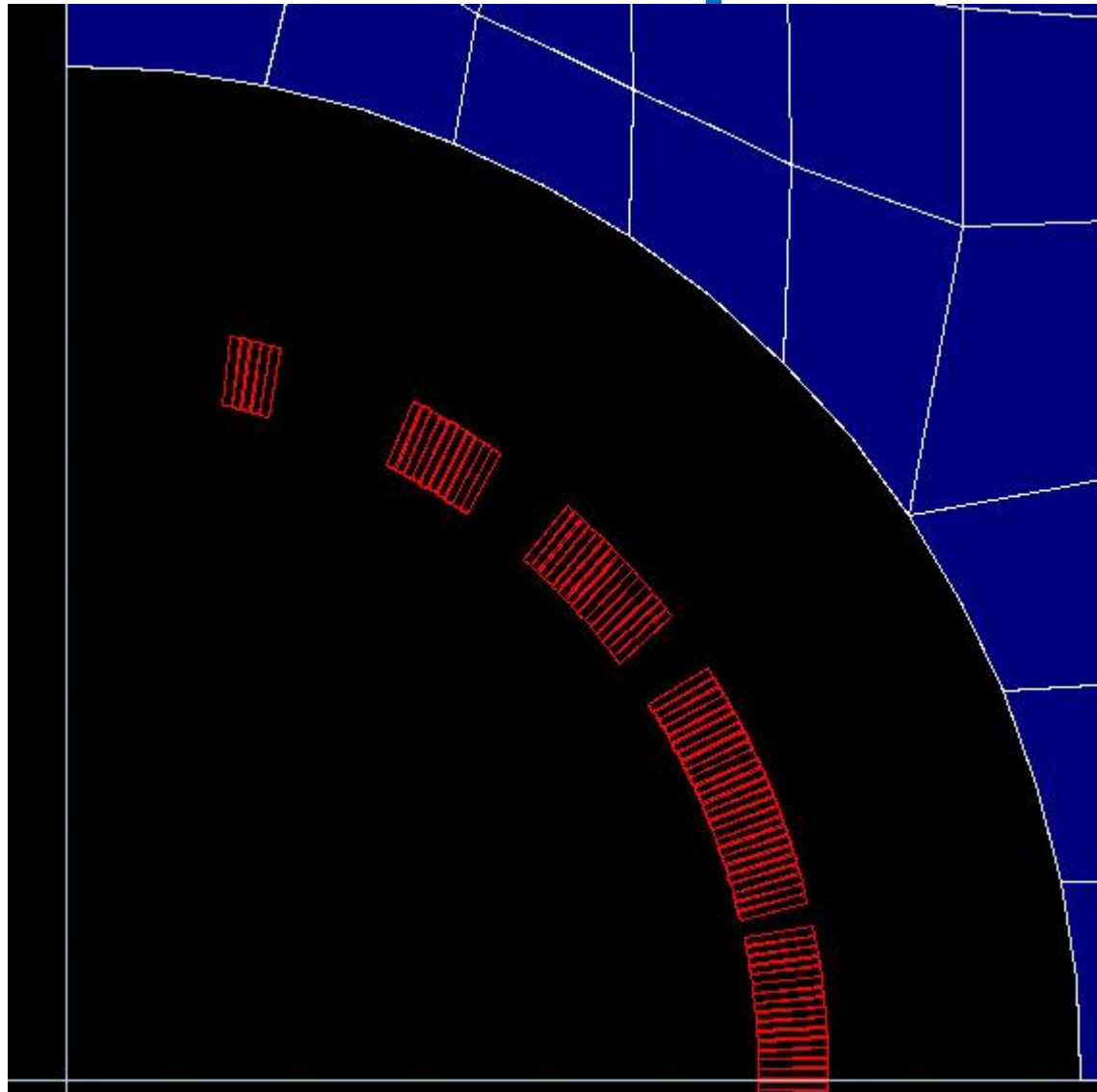


Figure 6.34: Vertical magnetic field on the center plane for the hadron beam (a). Figure (b) shows the good field region.

B1pF with LHC Style Cable

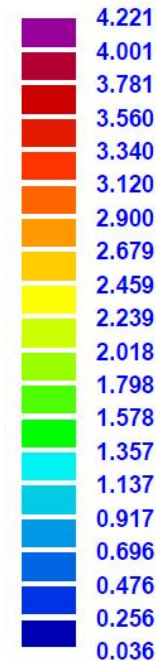
Coil Radius: 150 mm



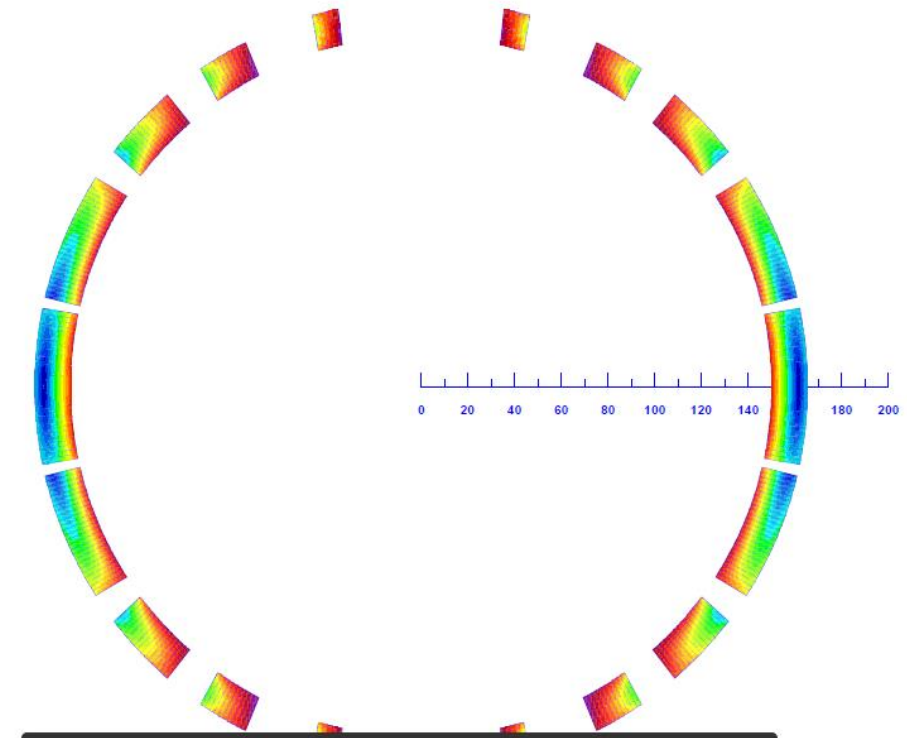
eRHIC Dipole B1PF with B1aPF keystone cable

22/03/08 11:47

$|B|$ (T)



BOVIE



B1pF with LHC Style Cable

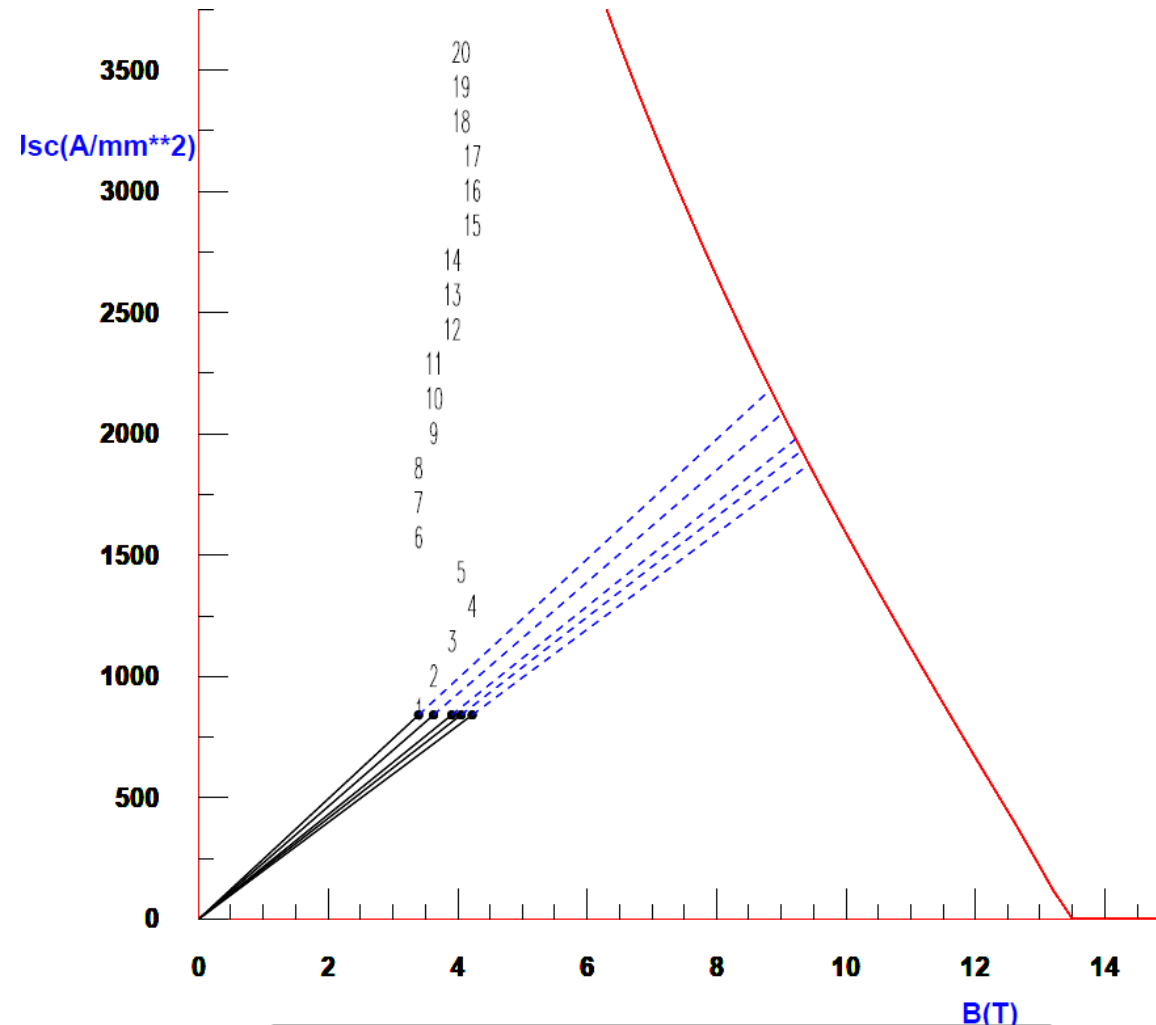
```
HARMONIC ANALYSIS NUMBER ..... 1
MAIN HARMONIC ..... 1
REFERENCE RADIUS (mm) ..... 73.0000
X-POSITION OF THE HARMONIC COIL (mm) ..... 0.0000
Y-POSITION OF THE HARMONIC COIL (mm) ..... 0.0000
MEASUREMENT TYPE ..... ALL FIELD CONTRIBUTIONS
ERROR OF HARMONIC ANALYSIS OF Br ..... 0.1730E-04
SUM (Br(p) - SUM (An cos(np) + Bn sin(np)))

MAIN FIELD (T) ..... 3.406738
MAGNET STRENGTH (T/(m^(n-1))) ..... 3.4067

NORMAL RELATIVE MULTIPOLES (1.D-4):
b 1: 10000.00000  b 2: 0.00000  b 3: -0.00144
b 4: 0.00000  b 5: -0.00402  b 6: -0.00000
b 7: -0.01432  b 8: 0.00000  b 9: -0.19807
b10: 0.00000  b11: -0.11854  b12: -0.00000
b13: 0.02329  b14: -0.00000  b15: 0.00858
b16: 0.00000  b17: 0.00321  b18: 0.00000
b19: 0.00089  b20: -0.00000  b
```

Field quality ok

B1pF with LHC Style Cable



Large Margin

B1ApF with LHC Style Cable

CDR Parameters and Design

Table 6.10: Parameters of the B1APF Dipole Magnet.

Parameter	Value
Magnetic length [m]	1.5
Maximum dipole field [T]	2.7
Aperture front [m]	0.3360
Aperture rear [m]	0.3360
Design field quality	1×10^{-4}
Physical length [m]	1.6
Physical width [m]	0.41
Physical height [m]	0.41
Superconductor type	NbTi
Conductor	Cable 20x2mm ²
Current density [A/mm ²]	148
Cu:Sc ratio	1.3
Temperature [K]	4.2
Peak field wire [T]	3.5
Magnetic energy [MJ]	0.717
Ampere turns [MA·t]	1.16
Number of turns	154
Current [A]	7670
Inductance [H]	0.024376
Margin loadline [%]	60

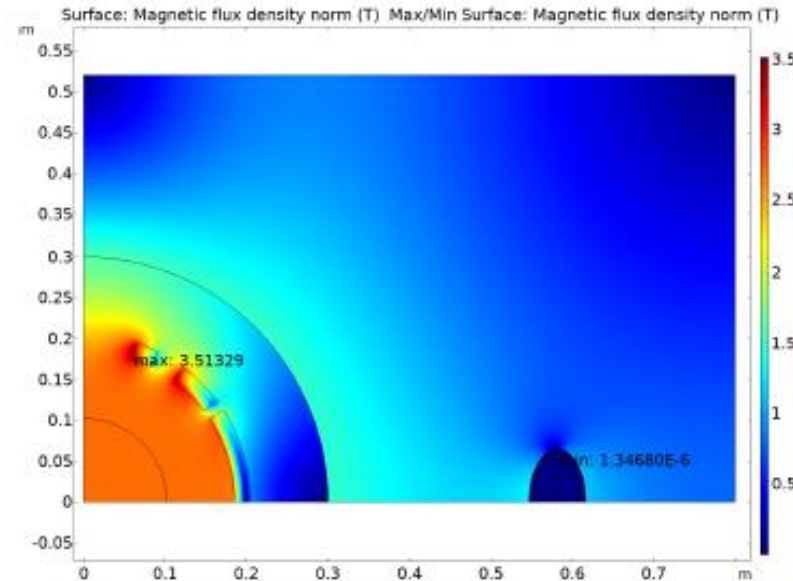
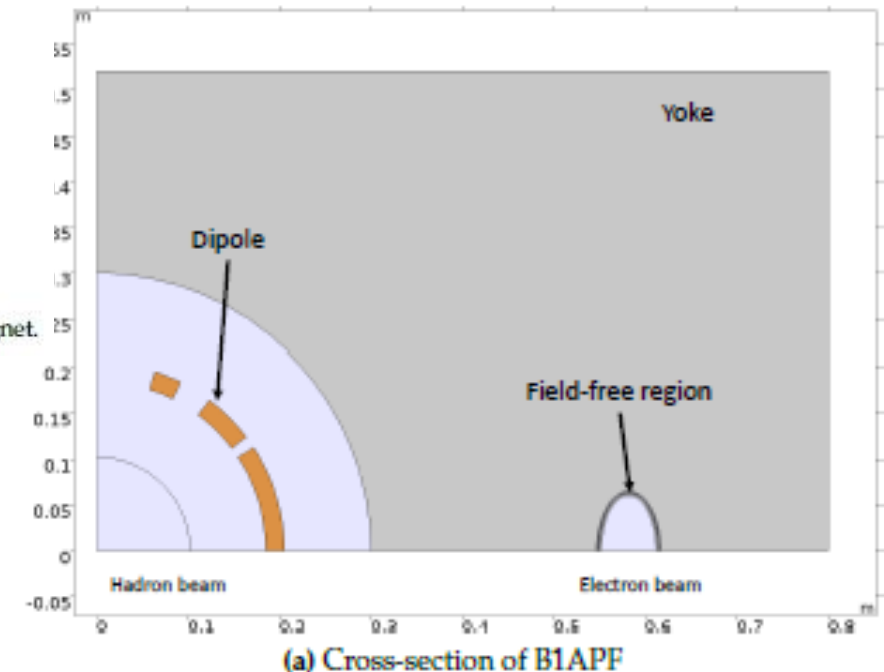


Figure 6.39: Magnetic field equivalent to the magnetization in the B1APF magnet.

Coil Radius: 185 mm



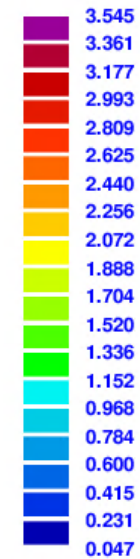
B1ApF with LHC Style Cable

Coil Radius: 185 mm

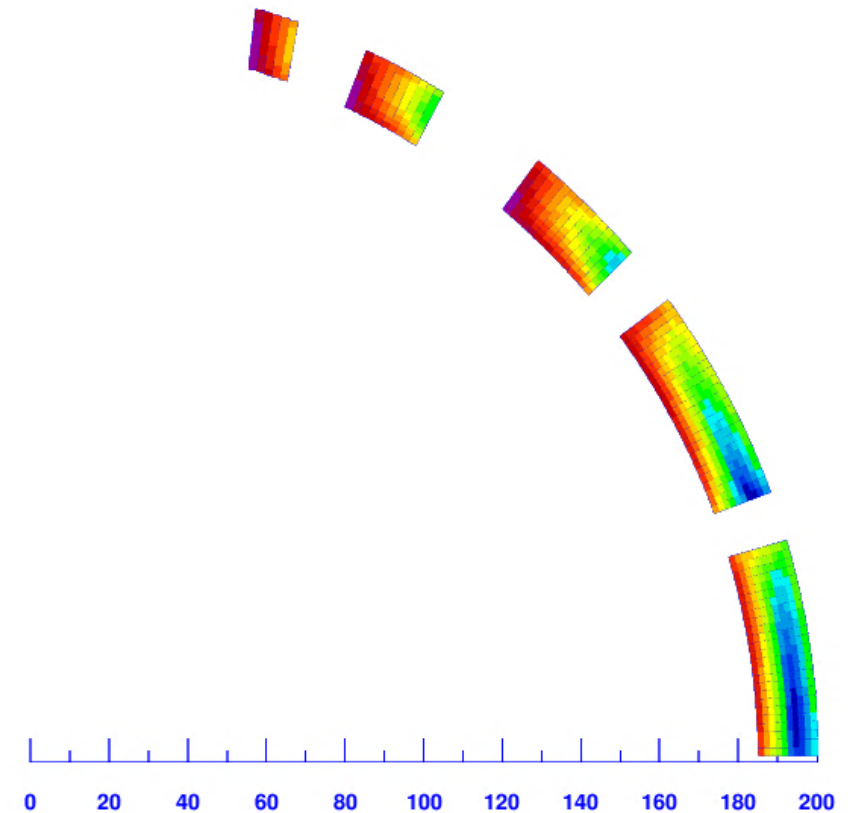
B1APF fully keystone LHC cable 2K

22/03/08 12:11

|B| (T)



ROXIE_{10.2}



B1ApF with LHC Style Cable

```
HARMONIC ANALYSIS NUMBER ..... 1
MAIN HARMONIC ..... 1
REFERENCE RADIUS (mm) ..... 80.0000
X-POSITION OF THE HARMONIC COIL (mm) ..... 0.0000
Y-POSITION OF THE HARMONIC COIL (mm) ..... 0.0000
MEASUREMENT TYPE ..... ALL FIELD CONTRIBUTIONS
ERROR OF HARMONIC ANALYSIS OF Br ..... 0.1101E-05
SUM (Br(p) - SUM (An cos(np) + Bn sin(np)))
```

```
MAIN FIELD (T) ..... 2.700380
MAGNET STRENGTH (T/(m^(n-1))) ..... 2.7004
```

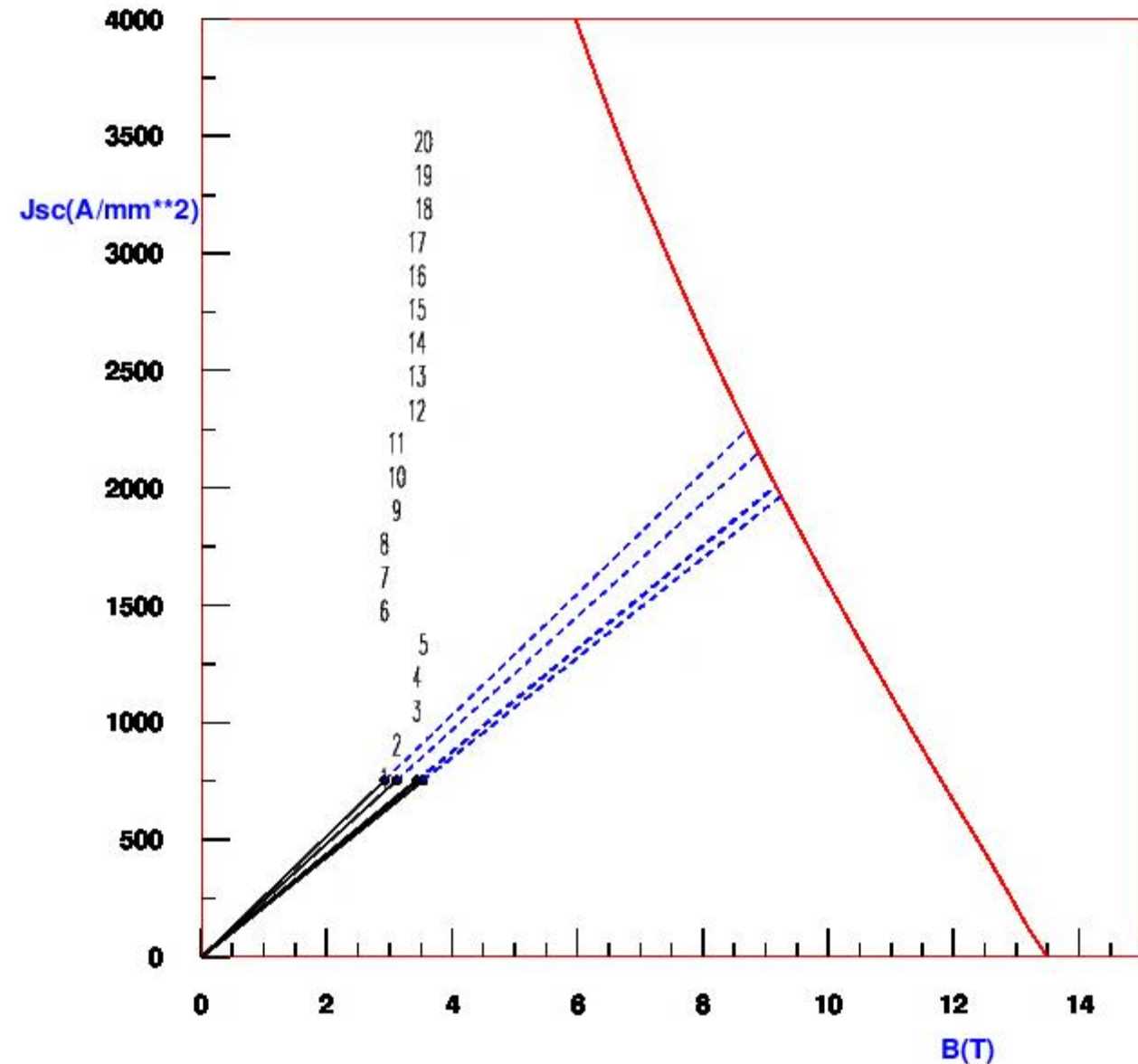
NORMAL RELATIVE MULTIPOLES (1.D-4):

b 1:	10000.00000	b 2:	-0.00000	b 3:	0.00322
b 4:	-0.00000	b 5:	0.00422	b 6:	-0.00000
b 7:	0.01289	b 8:	-0.00000	b 9:	0.01186
b10:	0.00000	b11:	0.15673	b12:	-0.00000
b13:	-0.00699	b14:	0.00000	b15:	0.00178
b16:	-0.00000	b17:	0.00018	b18:	-0.00000
b19:	-0.00024	b20:	0.00000	b	

Field quality ok

B1ApF with LHC Style Cable

Very Large Margin



Next Step

- The cable must be chosen based on the Quad design.
- Margins are (very) large.
- Reevaluate the design after the cable is chosen.
- One can drop the number of turns to reduce margins.

Extra Slides

